How to Cite Encyclopedias (APA)

More information about citations is available from [http://libguides.montgomerycollege.edu/apa](http://libguides.montgomerycollege.edu/apa)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>Example</th>
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| BOOK FORMAT WITH AUTHOR/EDITOR    | Last Name, First Initial(s). (Year). Title of encyclopedia entry. In Editor’s First Initials Last Name (Eds.), *Title of Encyclopedia*. (Edition, Vol., pp. [pages]). City, State of Publication: Publisher. | **Example with Author Only**  
| For 2-7 authors: Wingert, P., Smith, J., & Brown, P. |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | **Example with Editor Only**  
| For more than 7 authors: List the first 6, then use an ellipses ( . . . ) before the final name. |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | **Example with Author & Editors**  
| No author or editor: Start with the title of the encyclopedia entry. |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | **Example with Author & Editors**  
| ONLINEencyclopedia FROM A DATABASE | Last Name, First Initial(s). (Year). Title of encyclopedia entry. In Editors (Eds.), *Title of Encyclopedia*. City, State: Publisher. Retrieved date, from Name of Database. | **Example with Author & Editors**  
| APA rules do not require a retrieval date for electronic sources, unless they are likely to change. Many MC instructors do want to see a date, so the format is included here. |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | **Example with Author & Editors**  
| APA rules ask for the URL of an electronic source, but many MC instructors prefer the name of the database. |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | **Example with Author & Editors**  
ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIA FROM THE INTERNET

APA rules do not require a retrieval date for electronic sources, unless they are likely to change. Many MC instructors want to see a date, so the format is included here.

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<tr>
<th>Format</th>
<th>Example with No Author</th>
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<tbody>
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<td><strong>Title of encyclopedia entry. In</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Title of Encyclopedia. City, State: Publisher.</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Retrieved date from URL</strong></td>
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References


General Information:

- **Electronic resources:** If the URL or DOI in your citation needs to be put on more than one line of text, break it after a double slash or before any other mark of punctuation; do not add a hyphen. Do not add a period at the end of the URL or DOI.
- **Alphabetize your reference list** by the first word of the citation (usually the author's last name).
- **Double space all of the citations** on your reference page. Indent the second & following lines of the citation 5-7 spaces.
- **Only capitalize the first word of the document title (and proper nouns).** If there is a colon, only capitalize the first word after the colon, and any proper nouns.

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<tbody>
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Last Revised: 12/11